

```
In [ ]: ▶ # inhertiance
```

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In [ ]: ▶ class Person:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

    def show(self):
        print('name:' , self.name)

class Student(Person):
    def __init__(self, name, score):
        #Person.__init__(self, name)
        super().__init__(name)
        self.score = score

    def welcom(self):
        print('welcom' , self.name)

stu = Student('ali',20)
stu.welcom()          # welcom ali
stu.show()           # name: ali
```

```
In [ ]: ▶ # parent class
class Person:
    def __init__(self, name, id):
        self.name = name
        self.id = id

    def display(self):
        print(self.name)

# child class
class Emplyee(Person):
    def __init__(self, name , id, salary, post):
        Person.__init__(self, name, id)
        self.salary = salary
        self.post = post

emp1 = Emplyee('sara', 1234, 5000000 , 'modir')
emp2 = Emplyee('omid', 1678, 2000000 , 'secreter')

emp1.display()      # sara
emp2.display()      # omid
```

```

In [ ]: ▶ class Rect:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y

    def area(self):
        return self.x * self.y

class Square(Rect):
    def __init__(self, z):
        #Rect.__init__(self, x=z,y=z)
        super().__init__(x=z,y=z)

r = Rect(2, 3)
print(r.area())          # 6

s = Square(5)
print(s.area())         # 25

# __mro__ : Method resolution order

print(Square.__mro__)
# (<class '__main__.Square'>, <class '__main__.Rect'>, <class 'object'>)

print(Rect.__mro__)
# (<class '__main__.Rect'>, <class 'object'>)

```

```

In [ ]: ▶ # multiple inheritance

class B1:
    def __init__(self, x):
        self.x = x
        print(x)

class B2:
    def __init__(self, y):
        self.y = y
        print(y)

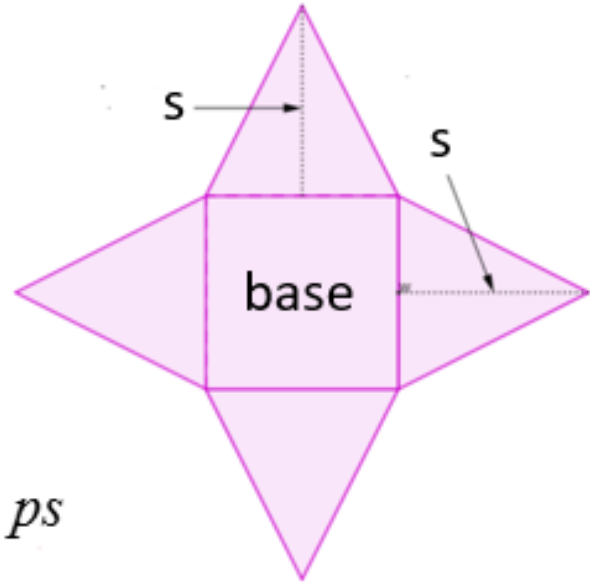
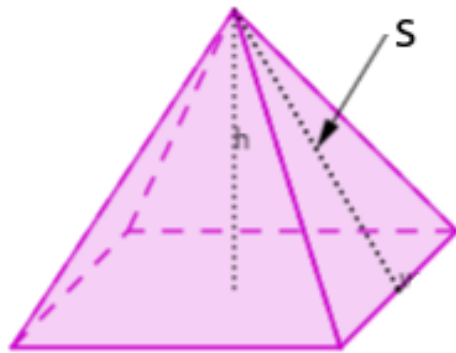
class D(B1, B2):
    def __init__(self, z):
        self.z = z
        print(z)
        B1.__init__(self, 2)
        B2.__init__(self, 3)

d = D(1)    # 1 2 3

print(D.__mro__)

```

Surface Area of Pyramid



$$\text{Surface Area} = A + \frac{1}{2}ps$$

A = Area of base

p = perimeter of base

s = slant height

```
In [ ]: ▶ class Square:
    def __init__(self, x):
        self.x = x

    def area(self):
        return self.x * self.x

    def perimeter(self):
        return 4 * self.x

class Triangle:
    def __init__(self, y, z):
        self.y = y
        self.z = z

    def area(self):
        return 0.5 * self.y * self.z

class Pyramid(Square, Triangle ):
    def __init__(self, b, s ):
        self.b = b
        self.s = s
        Square.__init__(self,x=b)
        Triangle.__init__(self,y=b,z=s)

    def area(self):
        a = Square.area(self)
        p = Square.perimeter(self)
        return a + 0.5 * p * self.s

t = Triangle(3, 4)
print(t.area())    # 6.0

p = Pyramid(2, 5)
print(p.area())    # 24.0    : 2*2 + 0.5 * 8 * 5
```

```
In [ ]: ▶ # multilevel inheritance
class A:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name= name

    def getname(self):
        return self.name

class B(A):
    def __init__(self, name, age):
        A.__init__(self,name)
        self.age = age

    def getage(self):
        return self.age

class C(B):
    def __init__(self,name, age, score):
        B.__init__(self,name, age)
        self.score = score

    def getscore(self):
        return self.score

ob = C('ali', 30, 18)
print(ob.name)      # ali
print(ob.getname()) # ali
print(ob.getscore()) # 18
```

```
In [ ]: ▶ class Employee:
    def __init__(self, id, name):
        self.id = id
        self.name = name

class HE(Employee):
    def __init__(self, id, name, hw, hr):
        super().__init__(id, name)
        self.hw = hw
        self.hr = hr

    def h(self):
        return self.hw * self.hr

class SE(Employee):
    def __init__(self, id, name, s):
        super().__init__(id, name)
        self.s = s

    def h(self):
        return self.s

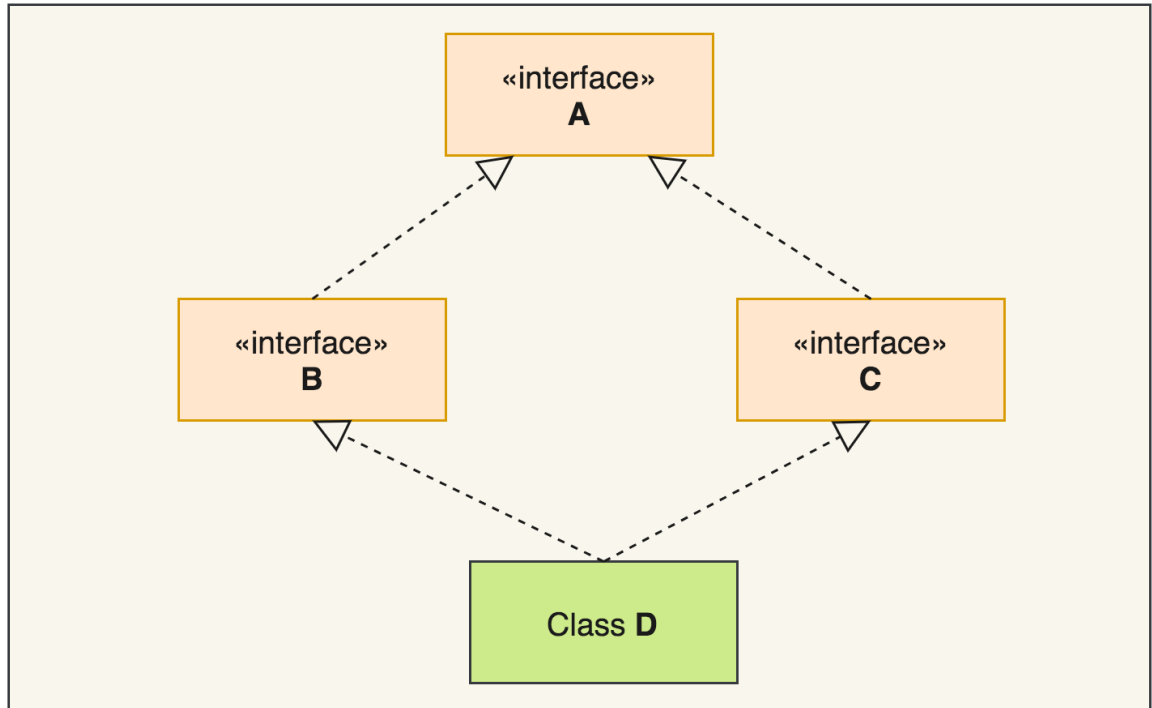
class CE(SE):
    def __init__(self, id, name, s, c):
        super().__init__(id, name, s)
        self.c = c

    def h(self):
        return self.s + self.c

class P:
    def payroll(self, lst):
        for i in lst:
            print(f'{i.id}:{i.name} = {i.h()}')

ob1 = HE(1, 'sara', 4, 100000)
ob2 = SE(2, 'ali', 5000000)
ob3 = CE(3, 'taha', 3000000, 500000)

ob = P()
ob.payroll([ob1, ob2, ob3])
'''
1:sara = 400000
2:ali = 5000000
3:taha = 3500000
'''
```



```
In [ ]: ▶ # dimaond problem
```

```
class A:
    def f(self):
        print('A')

class B(A):
    def f(self):
        print('B')

class C(A):
    def f(self):
        print('C')

class D(B, C):
    pass

d = D()
d.f() # B
```

```
In [ ]: ▶ class A:
    def f(self):
        print('A')

class B(A):
    def f(self):
        print('B')

class C(A):
    def f(self):
        print('C')

class D(C , B):
    pass

d = D()
d.f() # C
```

```
In [ ]: ▶ class B:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self._a = x # protected
        self.__b = y # private

    def f(self):
        print(self._a)
        print(self.__b)

class D(B):
    def h(self):
        print(self._a)
        #print(self.__b) error

d = D(1, 2)
d.h() # 1
d.f() # 1 2
```

```
In [1]: ▶ class B:
    def __f(self):
        return 'A'

    def g(self):
        print(self.__f())

class D(B):
    def __f(self):
        return 'B'

d = D()
d.g() # A
```

A


```
In [ ]: ▶ class B:
        def _f(self):
            return 'A'

        def g(self):
            print(self._f())

class D(B):
    def _f(self):
        return 'B'

d = D()
d.g()    # B
```

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[Codes and Projects \(click here\) \(https://github.com/Amin-Golzari-Oskouei/Python-Programming-Course-Advanced-2021\)](https://github.com/Amin-Golzari-Oskouei/Python-Programming-Course-Advanced-2021) slides and videos [\(click here\) \(https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Dx3v7fD1QBWL-MNP2hd7ilxaRbeALkKA\)](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Dx3v7fD1QBWL-MNP2hd7ilxaRbeALkKA)